## Transitions

### To Add an Idea to One Already Stated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>equally important</th>
<th>in addition</th>
<th>moreover</th>
<th>still</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>again</td>
<td>further</td>
<td>in the same fashion</td>
<td>next</td>
<td>too</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>also</td>
<td>furthermore</td>
<td>likewise</td>
<td>second</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>besides</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### To Limit or Contradict Something Already Said:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>even though</th>
<th>in spite of</th>
<th>on the other hand</th>
<th>though</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>although</td>
<td>for all that</td>
<td>nevertheless</td>
<td>otherwise</td>
<td>yet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at the same time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>despite</td>
<td>however</td>
<td>notwithstanding</td>
<td>regardless</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>even so</td>
<td>in contrast</td>
<td>on the contrary</td>
<td></td>
<td>still</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### To Show a Time or Place Arrangement of Your Ideas:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>farther on</th>
<th>near</th>
<th>so far</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>adjacent to</td>
<td>finally</td>
<td>nearby</td>
<td>soon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>after a while</td>
<td>first</td>
<td>next</td>
<td>sooner or later</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as long as</td>
<td>formerly</td>
<td>now afterward</td>
<td>subsequently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at last</td>
<td>here</td>
<td>on the other side</td>
<td>then</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at length</td>
<td>immediately</td>
<td>opposite to</td>
<td>there</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at that time</td>
<td>in the meantime</td>
<td>presently</td>
<td>thereafter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at this point</td>
<td>in the meantime</td>
<td>presently</td>
<td>thereafter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>before</td>
<td>in the past</td>
<td>second</td>
<td>to the left, right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>below</td>
<td>lately</td>
<td>shortly</td>
<td>until</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>earlier</td>
<td>later</td>
<td>simultaneously</td>
<td>until now</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eventually</td>
<td>meanwhile</td>
<td>since</td>
<td>when</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### To Exemplify Some Idea or to Sum Up What You Have Said:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>for instance</th>
<th>in other words</th>
<th>that is</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>all in all</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>altogether</td>
<td>in any case</td>
<td>in particular</td>
<td>therefore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a result</td>
<td>in any event</td>
<td>in short</td>
<td>to put it differently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as has been said</td>
<td>in brief</td>
<td>in simpler terms</td>
<td>to sum up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as I have said</td>
<td>in conclusion</td>
<td>in summary</td>
<td>to summarize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for example</td>
<td>in fact</td>
<td>on the whole</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### To Show Cause and Effect:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>for this purpose</th>
<th>then</th>
<th>to this end</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>accordingly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a result</td>
<td>hence</td>
<td>therefore</td>
<td>with this object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>because</td>
<td>otherwise</td>
<td>thereupon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consequently</td>
<td>since</td>
<td>thus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### To Show Reference:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>the following</th>
<th>the latter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>the former</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### To Show Movement from the General to the Specific:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>for instance</th>
<th>for example</th>
<th>especially</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in fact</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### To Compare:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>likewise</th>
<th>similarly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
JOIN INDEPENDENT CLAUSES:

COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:
- and
- but
- for
- nor
- or
- so
- yet

CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS:
- accordingly
- however
- nonetheless
- also
- incidentally
- now
- anyway
- indeed
- otherwise
- besides
- instead
- similarly
- consequently
- meanwhile
- then
- finally
- moreover
- thereafter
- further
- namely
- therefore
- furthermore
- nevertheless
- thus
- hence
- next
- undoubtedly

INTRODUCE DEPENDENT CLAUSES:

SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:
- [adverb and noun clauses]
  - after
  - although
  - as
  - as if
  - as soon as
  - because
  - before
  - even if
  - even though
  - how
  - if
  - In order that
  - once
  - rather than
  - since
  - so that
  - than
  - that
  - though
  - unless
  - until
  - when
  - whenever
  - where
  - whereas
  - wherever
  - while
  - whether

RELATIVE PRONOUNS:
- [adjective and noun clauses]
  - that
  - who
  - what
  - whoever
  - whatever
  - whom
  - when
  - whomever
  - where
  - whose
  - which
  - why
  - whichever

CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS:
- both...and
- either...or
- neither...nor
- not only...but also

PARENTHESETICAL EXPRESSIONS:
- as a matter of fact
- nevertheless
- consequently
- of course
- however
- therefore
- in the first place
- thus
- incidentally
- to tell the truth
- namely

INDEFINITE PRONOUNS:
- all
- anybody
- anyone
- anything
- each
- everybody
- everyone
- every
- everything
- everyone
- every
- someone
- nobody
- none