## TRANSITIONS

### TO ADD AN IDEA TO ONE ALREADY STATED:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>again</th>
<th>equally important</th>
<th>in addition</th>
<th>moreover</th>
<th>still</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>also</td>
<td>further</td>
<td>in the same fashion</td>
<td>next</td>
<td>too</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>besides</td>
<td>furthermore</td>
<td>likewise</td>
<td>second</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TO LIMIT OR CONTRADICT SOMETHING ALREADY SAID:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>although</th>
<th>even though</th>
<th>in spite of</th>
<th>on the other hand</th>
<th>though</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>at the same time</td>
<td>for all that</td>
<td>nevertheless</td>
<td>otherwise</td>
<td>yet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>despite</td>
<td>however</td>
<td>notwithstanding</td>
<td>regardless</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>even so</td>
<td>in contrast</td>
<td>on the contrary</td>
<td>still</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TO SHOW A TIME OR PLACE ARRANGEMENT OF YOUR IDEAS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>adjacent to</th>
<th>farther on</th>
<th>near</th>
<th>so far</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>after a while</td>
<td>finally</td>
<td>nearby</td>
<td>soon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as long as</td>
<td>first</td>
<td>next</td>
<td>sooner or later</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at last</td>
<td>formerly</td>
<td>now afterward</td>
<td>subsequently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at length</td>
<td>here</td>
<td>on the other side</td>
<td>then</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at that time</td>
<td>immediately</td>
<td>opposite to</td>
<td>there</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at this point</td>
<td>in the meantime</td>
<td>presently</td>
<td>thereafter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>before</td>
<td>in the past</td>
<td>second</td>
<td>to the left, right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>below</td>
<td>lately</td>
<td>shortly</td>
<td>until</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>earlier</td>
<td>later</td>
<td>simultaneously</td>
<td>until now</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eventually</td>
<td>meanwhile</td>
<td>since</td>
<td>when</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TO EXEMPLIFY SOME IDEA OR TO SUM UP WHAT YOU HAVE SAID:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>all in all</th>
<th>for instance</th>
<th>in other words</th>
<th>that is</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>altogether</td>
<td>in any case</td>
<td>in particular</td>
<td>therefore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a result</td>
<td>in any event</td>
<td>in short</td>
<td>to put it differently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as has been said</td>
<td>in brief</td>
<td>to sum up</td>
<td>to summarize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as I have said</td>
<td>in conclusion</td>
<td>in summary</td>
<td>in simpler terms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for example</td>
<td>in fact</td>
<td>on the whole</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TO SHOW CAUSE AND EFFECT:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>accordingly</th>
<th>for this purpose</th>
<th>then</th>
<th>to this end</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>as a result</td>
<td>hence</td>
<td>therefore</td>
<td>with this object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>because</td>
<td>otherwise</td>
<td>thereupon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consequently</td>
<td>since</td>
<td>thus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TO SHOW REFERENCE:

| the former | the following | the latter | |
|------------|--------------|------------|

### TO SHOW MOVEMENT FROM THE GENERAL TO THE SPECIFIC:

| in fact | for instance | for example | especially |
|---------|--------------|--------------|

### TO COMPARE:

| in the same way | likewise | similarly | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|

BCCC Tutoring Center Rev. 6/2016
**JOIN INDEPENDENT CLAUSES:**

**COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:**
- and
- but
- for
- nor
- or
- so
- yet

**CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS:**
- accordingly, however, nonetheless
- also, incidentally, now
- anyway, instead, similarly
- besides, instead, otherwise
- certainly, likewise, still
- consequently, meanwhile, then
- finally, moreover, thereafter
- further, namely, therefore
- furthermore, nevertheless, thus
- hence, next, undoubtedly

**INTRODUCE DEPENDENT CLAUSES:**

**SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:**
[adverb and noun clauses]
- after
- although
- as
- as if
- as soon as
- as though
- because
- before
- even if
- even though
- how
- if
- In order that
- once
- rather than
- since
- so that
- than
- that
- though
- unless
- until
- whenever
- where
- whereas
- wherever
- while
- whether

**RELATIVE PRONOUNS:**
[adjective and noun clauses]
- that
- who
- what
- whoever
- whatever
- whom
- when
- whomever
- where
- whose
- which
- why
- whichever

**CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS:**
- both...and
- either...or
- neither...nor
- not only...but also

**PARENTHETICAL EXPRESSIONS:**
- as a matter of fact,
- consequently,
- however,
- in the first place,
- incidentally,
- namely,

**INDEFINITE PRONOUNS:**
- all
- anybody
- anyone
- anything
- each
- everyone
- everything
- everybody
- every
- every one
- everybody
- every person
- everybody
- everyone
- everyone
- everything
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyone
- everyo