

TRANSITIONS

TO ADD AN IDEA TO ONE ALREADY STATED:

again	equally important	in addition	moreover	still
also	further	in the same fashion	next	too
besides	furthermore	likewise	second	

TO LIMIT OR CONTRADICT SOMETHING ALREADY SAID:

although	even though	in spite of	on the other hand	though
at the same time	for all that	nevertheless	otherwise	yet
despite	however	notwithstanding	regardless	
even so	in contrast	on the contrary	still	

TO SHOW A TIME OR PLACE ARRANGEMENT OF YOUR IDEAS:

adjacent to	farther on	near	so far
after a while	finally	nearby	soon
as long as	first	next	sooner or later
at last	formerly	now afterward	subsequently
at length	here	on the other side	then
at that time	immediately	opposite to	there
at this point	in the meantime	presently	thereafter
before	in the past	second	to the left, right
below	lately	shortly	until
earlier	later	simultaneously	until now
eventually	meanwhile	since	when

TO EXEMPLIFY SOME IDEA OR TO SUM UP WHAT YOU HAVE SAID:

all in all	for instance	in other words	that is
altogether	in any case	in particular	therefore
as a result	in any event	in short	to put it differently
as has been said	in brief	in simpler terms	to sum up
as I have said	in conclusion	in summary	to summarize
for example	in fact	on the whole	

TO SHOW CAUSE AND EFFECT:

accordingly	for this purpose	then	to this end
as a result	hence	therefore	with this object
because	otherwise	thereupon	
consequently	since	thus	

TO SHOW REFERENCE:

the former	the following	the latter
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TO SHOW MOVEMENT FROM THE GENERAL TO THE SPECIFIC:

in fact	for instance	for example	especially
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TO COMPARE:

in the same way	likewise	similarly
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GRAMMAR AID

➤ JOIN INDEPENDENT CLAUSES:

COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:

, and
, but
, for
, nor
, or
, so
, yet

CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS:

; accordingly	,	; however	,	; nonetheless	,
; also	,	; incidentally	,	; now	,
; anyway	,	; indeed	,	; otherwise	,
; besides	,	; instead	,	; similarly	,
; certainly	,	; likewise	,	; still	,
; consequently	,	; meanwhile	,	; then	,
; finally	,	; moreover	,	; thereafter	,
; further	,	; namely	,	; therefore	,
; furthermore	,	; nevertheless	,	; thus	,
; hence	,	; next	,	; undoubtedly	,

➤ INTRODUCE DEPENDENT CLAUSES:

SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:

[adverb and noun clauses]

after	how	unless
although	if	until
as	In order that	when
as if	once	whenever
as soon as	rather than	where
as though	since	whereas
because	so that	wherever
before	than	while
even if	that	whether
even though	though	

RELATIVE PRONOUNS:

[adjective and noun clauses]

that	who
what	whoever
whatever	whom
when	whomever
where	whose
which	why
whichever	

CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS:

both...and
either...or
neither...nor
not only...but also

PARENTHETICAL EXPRESSIONS:

as a matter of fact, nevertheless,
consequently, of course,
however, therefore,
in the first place, thus,
incidentally, to tell the truth,
namely,

INDEFINITE PRONOUNS:

all	everybody	one
any	everyone	some
anybody	everything	somebody
anyone	neither	someone
anything	no one	something
each	nobody	none